**12) Governments should offer a free university education to any student who has been admitted to a university but who cannot afford the tuition.**

Write a response in which you discuss your views on the policy and explain your reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, you should consider the possible consequences of implementing the policy and explain how these consequences shape your position.

1. 富裕家庭的孩子与来自贫穷家庭的孩子有相同的接受到高等教育的机会（举例，）； 提高国民整体素质(the quality of all the people)（举例， ）
2. 教育需要钱，除了教材、课室以及老师的薪水，还有一些特殊的设备如实验室、电脑室 。 按照《美国高等教育记事》杂志的说法，州政府为公立大学提供的总支出（2005年-2006学年）已经超过700亿美元，这个年度数字还不包括联邦政府资助、私立大学发放的奖学金和学生自己花费的钱。纳税人不一定愿意承担免费的大学教育这样高昂的成本问题，毕竟让所有纳税人支持给某些人带来好处的做法也并不公平。 进一步讲，即使大学是“免费”的，那些在重点中学、得到良好辅导的学生肯定比没有这些优势的学生考上大学的多。因此，免费的大学教育等于把财富从低收入家庭转移到高收入家庭去了。
3. 在一些发展中国家，可 能还有更加紧急的问题没有解决，例如饥荒，传染病，自然灾害等 ，于是应该优先解决 这些问题，教育资源不足 ，没有足够的老师、教室和教学设备，不可行;在人口非 常多的国家，政府 全部负责学 费会导致财政负担(financial burden)，从而导致其他方面缺少投入，导致落后。所以，我认为，至少在目前，高等教育是不应该免费的。

Is that true that all students should have the right to go to higher education? I bet your answer is yes. However, do you agree that government need to endorse them, especially for those who cannot pay the expensive tuition, to be admitted to a university? People’s opinions mainly fall into two categories, and I tagged them as the ‘education first’ oriented and the ‘budget first’ oriented. The ‘education first’ supporters assert that it’s the governments’ duty to help all students go to university since students is the future of their country. Meanwhile, the ‘budget first’ believers insist that the claim should base on the budget of the governments and education is not the paramount field a government should care about. Both sides justify themselves with sound reason. From my perspective, in most cases, I would suggest governments should not offer a free university education.

The ‘education first’ supporters might argue that 老娘辩不粗来

Nevertheless, the ‘budget first’ believers could also cite some serious drawbacks.

**25) Governments should offer college and university education free of charge to all students.**

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the recommendation and explain your reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, describe specific circumstances in which adopting the recommendation would or would not be advantageous and explain how these examples shape your position.